

NYSE: GBX

1Q24 Earnings Slides & Supplemental Information

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### **Forward Looking Statements**



This presentation and the accompanying oral presentation contain forward-looking statements, including statements that are not purely statements of historical fact. The Greenbrier Companies, Inc. (the "Company," "we," "us" or "our") uses words, and variations of words, such as "believe," "capacity," "commit," "continue," "demand," "expect," "focus," "growth," "help," "improve," "invest," "leverage," "long-term," "maintain," "next," "provide," "position," "recur," "reduce," "require," "strategy," "strive," "trend," "will," and similar expressions to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements about backlog and other orders, production capacity, railcar deliveries, leasing and syndication operations and performance, expectations for operating segments, environmental, social and governance commitments, financing, future liquidity, revenue, cash flow, strategic initiatives, tax treatment, and other information regarding future performance and strategies and appear throughout this presentation. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Such risks, uncertainties and important factors that might cause such a difference include, but are not limited to, the following: an economic downturn and economic uncertainty; inflation (including rising energy prices, interest rates, wages and other escalators) and policy reactions thereto (including actions by central banks); disruptions in the supply of materials and components used in the production of our products; the war in Ukraine and related events, and the COVID-19 pandemic, variants thereof, governmental reaction thereto, and related economic disruptions (including, among other factors, operations and supply disruptions and labor shortages). Our backlog of railcar units and other orders not included in backlog are not necessarily indicative of future results of operations. Certain orders in backlog are subject to customary documentation which may not occur. There may be other factors that may cause our actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements, including the risks, uncertainties and factors described in more detail in the Company's filings with the SEC, including in the "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" sections of the Company's most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Except as otherwise required by law, the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements or information, which speak as of their respective dates. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which reflect management's opinions only as of the date hereof.

### Q1 FY 2024 Highlights



- Grew lease fleet by 700 units to 14,100 units and maintained fleet utilization of 98%.
- Received new railcar orders for 5,100 units valued at nearly \$710 million and delivered 5,700 units, resulting in new railcar backlog of 29,700 units with an estimated value of \$3.8 billion.
- Net earnings attributable to Greenbrier for the quarter were \$31 million, or \$0.96 per diluted share, on revenue of \$809 million.
- Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter was \$93 million, or 11.5% of revenue.
- Board declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.30 per share, payable on February 15, 2024, to shareholders of record as of January 25, 2024, representing Greenbrier's 39th consecutive quarterly dividend.
- As previously announced, issued \$179 million of asset-backed securities with 6.5% blended interest
  rate to support our leasing business. The offering received the first "AA" debt rating of an asset backed
  security offering within the freight rail asset class.
- Repurchased nearly 38 thousand shares for over \$1 million in the quarter. \$45 million remaining under current share repurchase program.

## The Greenbrier Companies is a Leading Railcar Manufacturer and Lessor



26,900

LTM railcar deliveries

~14,100

Railcars in lease fleet













Revenue visibility

\$3.8bn backlog

Strong financially

~\$663mn available liquidity

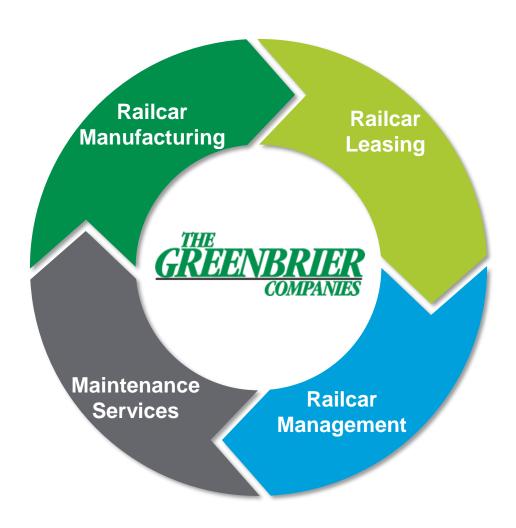
Recurring revenue<sup>(1)</sup>
15% growth

# **Delivering Value to Our Customers Throughout Railcar Life Cycle**



Produce virtually all types of railcars for the North American, European and Brazilian markets.

Decades of delivering seamless services and solutions throughout the lifecycle of a railcar to allow owners and shippers to focus on core business activities.



Greenbrier has a fleet of ~14,100 <sup>(1)</sup> railcars in North America, covering numerous car types which serve multiple market segments.

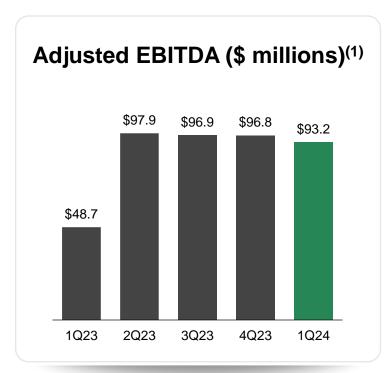
One of North America's most comprehensive railcar management solutions provider. We manage railcars for customers which include Class I railroads and shippers.

(1) As of November 30, 2023

## **Income Statement Highlights**







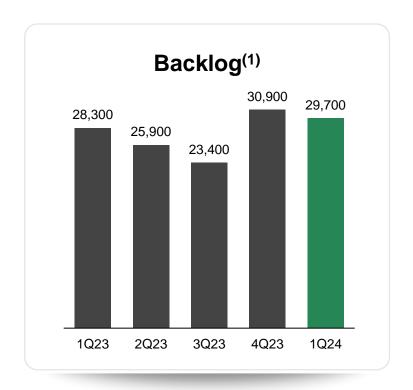


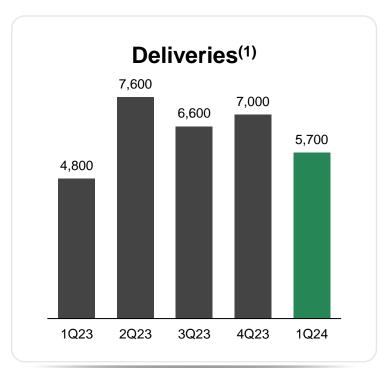
Improved profitability reduced the impact of lower deliveries and revenues. Strong Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EPS reflect sequential margin enhancement from operating efficiencies.

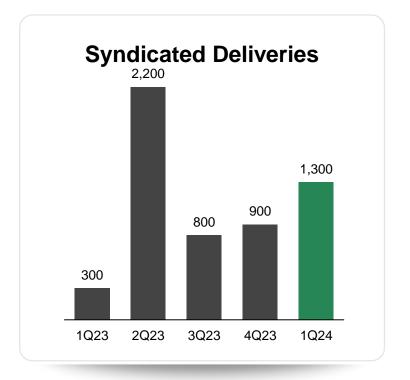
(1) See Reconciliation in the appendix

## **Key Operational Metrics**





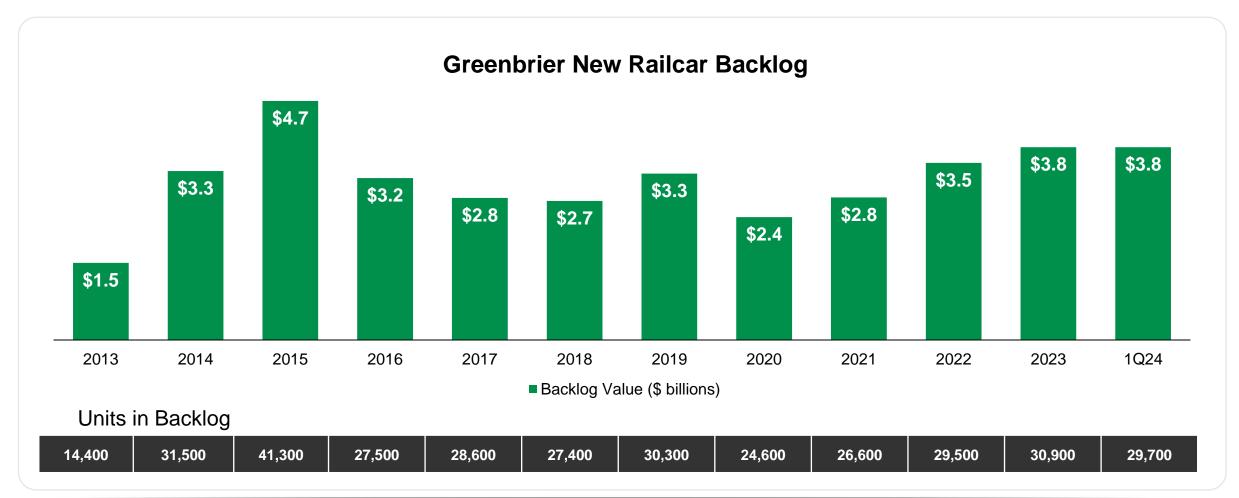




Orders for 5,100 railcars valued at nearly \$710 million received during Q1 FY24 contribute to backlog valued at \$3.8 billion.

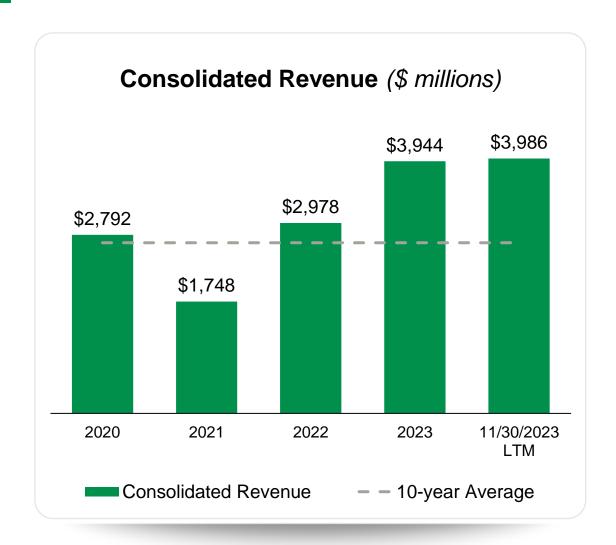
# Railcar Backlog Continues to Provide Excellent Near-term Revenue Visibility





### Generating Higher Revenue and Margin Dollars







# Solid Foundation is in Place for the Continued Growth of Greenbrier's Lease Fleet



As of November 30, 2023

14,100 railcars

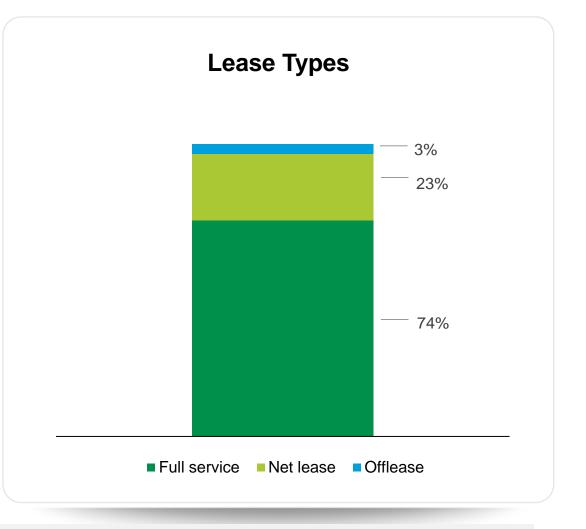
**4.1 Yrs** avg. remaining term

~\$1.3Bn<sup>(1)</sup>

**133** # of customers

**7.3 Yrs** avg. railcar age

98.2% fleet utilization

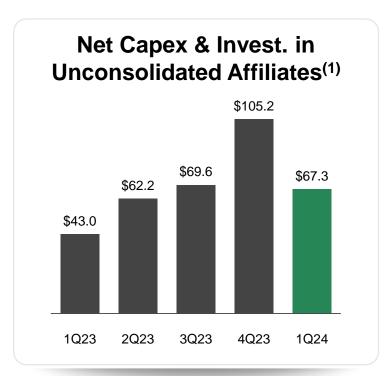


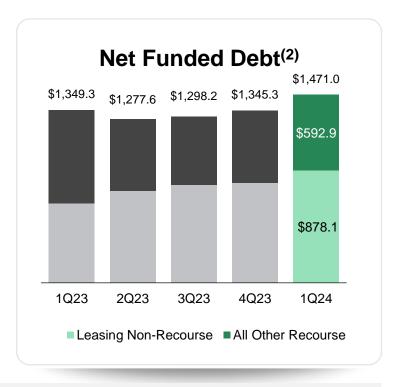
Committed to investing up to \$300 million per year for each of the next five years on a net basis

### **Balance Sheet & Cash Flow Trends**









Substantial quarter end liquidity of \$663 million, includes \$307 million in cash and \$356 million of available borrowing capacity.

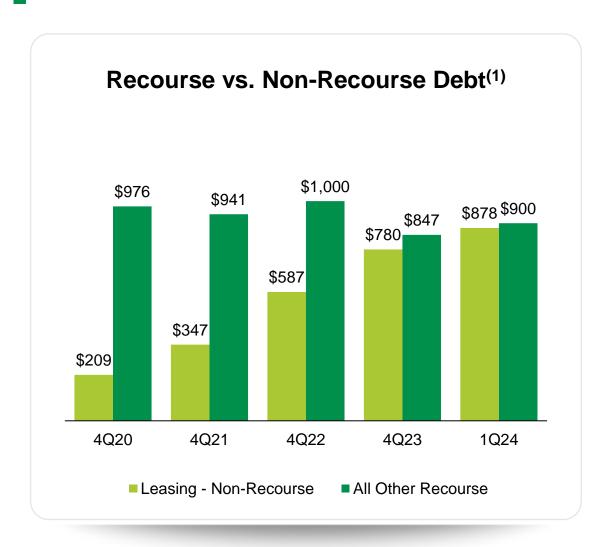
<sup>(1)</sup> Investment in Unconsolidated Affiliates included to reflect investments in unconsolidated joint ventures

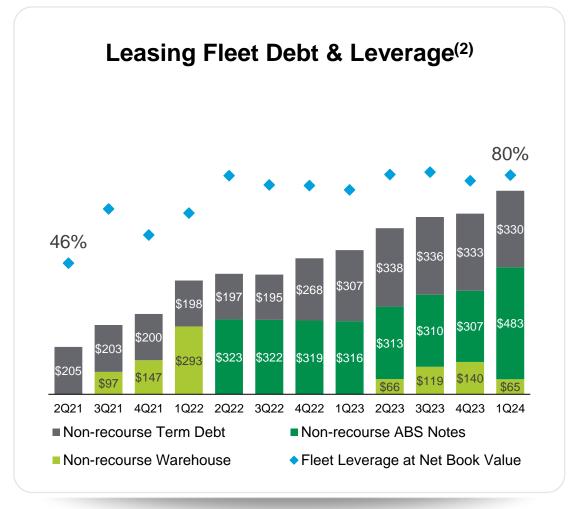
<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes capitalized debt discount and issuance costs

<sup>(\$</sup> in millions)

## Recourse Debt is Expected to Decrease Over the Next Several Years







<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes capitalized debt discount and issuance costs

<sup>(2)</sup> Fleet assets are leveraged at Fair Market Value, based on independent appraisals, but carried at net book value on Greenbrier's Consolidated Balance Sheet (\$ in millions)



## **Quarterly Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation**



Supplemental Disclosure
Reconciliation of Net Earnings (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA
(In millions, unaudited)

### **Quarter Ending**

|  | Nov. 30,<br>2022 | Feb. 28,<br>2023 | May. 31,<br>2023 | Aug. 31,<br>2023 | Nov. 30,<br>2023 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Net earnings (loss)                                    | (\$17.3)         | \$36.8           | \$26.7           | \$29.4           | \$33.2           |
| Interest and foreign exchange                          | 19.6             | 21.6             | 22.8             | 21.4             | 23.2             |
| Income tax expense (benefit)                           | (3.8)            | 11.9             | 3.6              | 12.9             | 10.0             |
| Depreciation and amortization                          | 26.0             | 26.9             | 26.9             | 26.5             | 26.8             |
| Asset impairment, disposal and exit related costs, net | 24.2             | 0.7              | 16.9             | 6.6              | -                |
| Adjusted EBITDA  | \$48.7           | \$97.9           | \$96.9           | \$96.8           | \$93.2           |

## **Quarterly Adjusted Diluted EPS Reconciliation**



### Supplemental Disclosure

Reconciliation of Net Earnings (Loss) Attributable to Greenbrier to Adjusted Net Earnings Attributable to Greenbrier (In millions, except per share amounts, unaudited)

### **Quarter Ending**

|  | Nov. 30,<br>2022 | Feb. 28,<br>2023 | May. 31,<br>2023 | Aug. 31,<br>2023 | Nov. 30,<br>2023 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Net earnings (loss) attributable to Greenbrier         | (\$16.7)         | \$33.1           | \$21.3           | \$24.8           | \$31.2           |
| Asset impairment, disposal and exit related costs, net | 18.3             | 0.7              | 12.7             | 4.9              |                  |
| Adjusted net earnings attributable to Greenbrier       | \$1.6            | \$33.8           | \$34.0           | \$29.7           | \$31.2           |
| Weighted average diluted shares outstanding            | 33.7             | 34.4             | 33.6             | 32.7             | 32.8             |
| Adjusted diluted EPS                                   | \$0.05           | \$0.99           | \$1.02           | \$0.92           | \$0.96           |

# Non-GAAP Financial Measures Adjusted Net Earnings Attributable to Greenbrier



This presentation includes certain financial measures that were not prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) because we believe they help investors understand our performance. Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted net earnings attributable to Greenbrier, and Adjusted diluted earnings per share (EPS) are not financial measures under GAAP. These metrics are performance measurement tools used by rail supply companies and Greenbrier. You should not consider these metrics in isolation or as a substitute for other financial statement data determined in accordance with GAAP. In addition, because these metrics are not a measure of financial performance under GAAP and are susceptible to varying calculations, the measures presented may differ from and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

We define Adjusted EBITDA as Net earnings (loss) before Interest and foreign exchange, Income tax benefit (expense), Depreciation and amortization and the impact associated with items we do not believe are indicative of our core business or which affect comparability. We believe the presentation of Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information as it excludes the impact of financing, foreign exchange, income taxes and the accounting effects of capital spending and other items. These items may vary for different companies for reasons unrelated to the overall operating performance of a company's core business. We believe this assists in comparing our performance across reporting periods. Reconciliations of GAAP financial measures to Non-GAAP financial measures are contained in this presentation and on our website at gbrx.com under "Investors."

Adjusted net earnings attributable to Greenbrier and Adjusted diluted EPS excludes the impact associated with items we do not believe are indicative of our core business or which affect comparability. We believe this assists in comparing our performance across reporting periods.

These items may vary for different companies for reasons unrelated to the overall operating performance of a company's core business. We believe this assists in comparing our performance across reporting periods.













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